World History Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Per:\_\_\_\_\_

Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 1: The Enlightenment: The Age of Reason**

**The Scientific Revolution**

* Mid-1500’s-1600’s, scientists began \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_accepted beliefs often promoted by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This was very controversial.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ method was developed
* Great scientific men of the day: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Galileo & Newton
* The questioning of accepted beliefs in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_extended itself to other areas of life- government, religion & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In 1632,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Galilei used logic, reinforced with observation, to argue for Copernicus’ idea that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rotates on its axis around the \_\_\_\_.
* He was forced to deny the theory and live on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_until his death.

**The Enlightenment, mid-1700’s**

* Questioning during the Scientific Revolution led many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to begin questioning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Montesquieu, Rousseau and Voltaire were great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thinkers.

**Voltaire**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ philosopher
* Published more than \_\_\_\_\_ books on politics & philosophy
* Criticized the clergy, aristocrats (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) & the government
* Fought for freedom of religion and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/jailed many times for his ideas

**Social Contract**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Thomas Hobbes | John Locke |
| * Humans are naturally cruel, greedy and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * To escape this “brutish” life people entered into a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * Only a powerful government could ensure an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ society. * Believed only an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ monarchy could keep a society completely orderly | * Humans are naturally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, moral and good * Humans have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: life liberty and property * People form \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to protect natural rights * Best government was one with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power * If a government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people’s natural rights, people have the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_government |

**Why it matters today**

* The new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on government are the foundation of many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the world
* Scientific method and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ knowledge
* Inspired \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movements
* Religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* People began to question their beliefs on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, government and society.

**Spread of Enlightenment**

* Paris Salons- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_gatherings to discuss \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Encyclopedia 1st published in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Art & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became popular
* Enlightened \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**“Enlightened Monarchs”**

* Most of Europe ruled by absolute \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Receptive to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas
* Instituted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and practices

**Enlightened Monarchs**

* Frederick II, Prussia
* Catherine the Great, Russia
* Maria Theresa, Austria
* Joseph II, Holy Roman Empire
* Gustav III, Sweden
* Napoleon I, France

**SUMMARY:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_