World History Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Per:\_\_\_\_

**Unit 6: Communism & Totalitarian Regimes**

**Communism in China- China in the 1900’s**

* China was ready for ­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. WHY?

1) Foreign Influence controlled trade and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resources.

2) Many wanted improvements in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, military, and the economy.

3) Qing dynasty (ruled since 1644) was overthrown by the Kuomintang (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) in 1911.

**Chinese Communist Party**

* Founded by \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1921).
* Influenced and aided by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Lenin).
* Jiang Jeishi became President (supported by U.S. & GB) and they fought against the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* 1930’s bloody \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lasting until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Nationalists vs. Communists**

* Mao- recruited peasants (\_\_\_\_\_\_Army) “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_tactics”
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (6,000 miles)- communists outnumbered by nationalists
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sees \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_& invades (mid 1930’s)- puts civil war on hold
* By 1949- China becomes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under Mao Zedong
* U.S. feared- communist would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout the world.

**Rise of Totalitarian/ Fascist Governments**

* Radical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began to emerge after Post-WWI \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:

- Adolf Hitler and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Germany

- Benito Mussolini and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Italy

* Most of the new Republics of Europe were not meeting the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_needs of their people
* Weimar Republic of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could not deal with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the German economy
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Social Republic had no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_power against political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Rise of Nazi Germany**

* Adolf Hitler was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in World War I and resented the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peace settlements.
* In 1920, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_joined the small Nazi Party and became its leader the next year.
* A master orator, he gained support of the German people through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, anti-communism, and charisma.
* Hitler was appointed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of Germany in 1933.
* Hitler quickly established a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_state in Germany.

**Rise of Fascist Italy**

* Benito Mussolini was the leader of the National Fascist Party in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* He became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1922 and established a totalitarian state.

-He used massive\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to influence the Italian people.

-He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_all other political parties.

-He declared himself the Head of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-He launched huge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_recovery programs.

**Characteristics of Fascist Totalitarianism**

* Used extreme \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to get and maintain public support.
* Wanted to expand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and conquer land.
* Protect private property (some capitalism) but the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_controls production and big industry.
* Disagree and condemn both Democracy and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Hitler and Mussolini were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Dictators

SUMMARY

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_