World History Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Per:\_\_\_\_\_\_

Unit 5: Intro to World War I

**Europe on the eve of War**

* By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the major European countries had colonized the world.
* Countries had to compete for resources resulted in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Countries began building their \_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_ just in case war broke out.

**The Triple Alliance was formed**

* By 1871, Chancellor Otto Von \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wanted to maintain peace in Europe.
* Germany believed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the biggest threat to peace in Europe.
* To isolate France, Germany formed an alliance with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Triple Entente was formed**

* France and Great Britain became alarmed by the \_\_\_\_\_\_alliance and joined with \_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Germany began to increase their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to rival the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**MAIN Causes of WWI**

* M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of armed strength and the ideals of \_\_\_\_\_ caused countries to build huge armies and navies

- “Arms race” –Britain vs. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-Formed diplomatic relationships-No European power wanted to fight ­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

- Triple Entente: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

- Triple Alliance: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-The race to get overseas­­­­ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and economic\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led to conflict between the European nations

* N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Great pride in one’s own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or aspiring to become independent countries
* Nationalism often reflected in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

***Part 2 Notes***

**The Powder Keg of Europe**

* The Balkans is an area that had broken away from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Empire.
* Area known for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_uprisings and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conflict.
* It was full of people who wanted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the borders of their countries.
* In 1908, Austria-Hungary annexed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Serbia, a new country, had wanted that land due to its large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_population and was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Immediate cause of WWI**

* On June 28, 1914, Archduke Franz Ferdinand, from Austria- Hungary visited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Bosnia)
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hand (Serbian terrorist group) hired many assassins to kill him.
* ­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shot & killed Ferdinand and his pregnant wife.

**A Chain Reaction leads to WWI**

* Austria-Hungary was outraged and issued an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/Germany offered support
* Serbia failed to meet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the demands so A-H declared \_\_\_\_\_\_ on **July 28, 1914.**
* Russia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on the German border & looked to France for help.
* Germany then declared war on both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ then declared war on Germany

**The Schlieffen Plan**

* Germany developed a plan to quickly win the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war.
* Germany would invade \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by going through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Neutral).
* Once France was beat, the Germans would then send all their troops to fight the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 Did the Plan Work? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The First Battle of the Marne**

* Most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_battle of WWI-proved Schlieffen Plan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_work
* On September 5, 1914, the French threw every available soldier at the Germans in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outside of Paris.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ drove soldiers to the front lines.
* France stopped the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Advance

**A Stalemate Develops**

* After the First Battle of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, both sides dug in and prepared for a long war.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (no winner) region in northern France became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Front.

**SUMMARY**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_