World History Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Per:\_\_\_\_

**Unit 7: World War II (Great Depression & Fascism)**

**Europe after WWI**

* World-wide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Why?

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the world are connected

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from WWI/German government is weak

- Many couldn’t afford to buy goods= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, layoffs, inflation

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Crash (1929) in the USA

- USA stops loans to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ countries

**Effects of the Depression**

* Unemployment (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the USA)
* People lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, money & stocks
* German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Marks became worthless)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ governments started \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_programs
* Social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- people lost everything
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_promised to fix the economy and restore national pride

**Fascism in Europe**

**What is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?**

* Total \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to one leader.
* Rulers often gain control by convincing people that there is a problem that only the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can solve.
* Leaders use nationalism, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and violent force to stay in control.

**Italy after WWI**

* After WWI, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were angry about not gaining land and scared of communist revolution.
* The democratic government appeared weak in handling inflation and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Italy**

* Benito Mussolini promised to make Italy strong by building an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_and fixing the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 30,000 Fascist supporters demanded that\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be put into power, and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agreed.

**Il Duce (The Leader)**

* Mussolini became the leader and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all political parties except the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* How he secured his leadership:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ jailed his opponents
  + Radio and newspapers were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Outlawed strikes and labor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Rise of the Nazis

* The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Political party believed that the Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should be overturned and that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was dangerous.

Adolf Hitler

* Born 1889, high school \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, failed artist
* Fought in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and won 2 Iron Cross awards for bravery
* Joined the Nazis in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and quickly became known for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ability

*Mein Kampf* (My \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

* 1923, Hitler tried to take over the government but failed and was arrested for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Served 9 months in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during which he wrote *Mein Kampf,* a book that was a blueprint for his takeover of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Hitler’s Beliefs

* Germans, especially “Aryans”, people with blonde hair and blue eyes were the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ race
* Believed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Slavs, and Gypsies were subhuman
* Germans needed to regain lands lost by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Versailles
* Germany was overcrowded and needed *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (living space)= leads to the relocation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Hitler Gets Power

* 1932, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stopped loans to Germany, \_\_\_\_\_\_ of Germans were unemployed, and inflation caused starvation
* Frightened and upset, Germans wanted a strong leader and Hitler became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1933)
* The SS (Protection squad) was formed and murdered Hitler’s enemies. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was established.
* Hitler (The Fuhrer) created a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government

Summary

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_